**Early Middle Ages Study Guide for Final**

1. Ladyhawke – be able to explain the themes of the movie – good vs. evil, dark vs. light, church’s role in film, paganism within the Church, what is a sin?

**Vocab:** feudalism, vassal, feudal contract, knight, chivalry, manor, serf, sacrament, tithe, secular, monk, priest, papal supremacy, excommunication, antisemitism, missionaries, secular, pagan, canon law, Benedictine law, crusade,

1. Purpose of the Church
2. Cluniac Reforms
3. Church organization vs. feudalism organization – compare
4. How monarchs ruled domains
5. Political connections between the Church and monarchies.
6. The Crusades
   1. Pope Urban II
   2. Cause of the 1st Crusade
   3. How was the first capture of Jerusalem celebrated and what is ironic about that?
   4. Saladin
   5. The last Crusade and Constantinople – who was fighting who?
   6. Results of the Crusades
7. Conflicts between monarchs and popes
   1. Pope Gregory VII vs. Henry IV – what was the issue? What was the solution?
8. Stories that evolve – Robin Hood, King Arthur
   1. Where they real?
   2. What do the stories reveal about the era?